# **The Ghosts We Leave Behind**



#### The Ghosts We Leave Behind by Al Barrera

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In the aftermath of the Pearl Harbor attacks on December 7, 1941, the United States government authorized the forced removal and incarceration of over 120,000 Japanese Americans, two-thirds of whom were American citizens. The internees were held in 10 concentration camps scattered across the western United States, where they lived in overcrowded and unsanitary conditions, and were subjected to verbal and physical abuse.

The Japanese American internment was a dark chapter in American history, and the scars of this injustice can still be felt today. The survivors of the camps have shared their stories of loss, pain, and resilience, and their experiences serve as a reminder of the dangers of prejudice and discrimination.

## A Haunting Legacy

The Japanese American internment camps were designed to be isolating and dehumanizing. The internees were stripped of their possessions, their freedom, and their dignity. They were forced to live in barracks-like housing, eat meager rations, and work long hours in the fields or factories. Many of the internees developed physical and mental health problems as a result of their confinement.

In addition to the physical and psychological trauma they endured, the internees also suffered from the loss of their homes, businesses, and communities. Many of them were never able to fully recover from the economic and social devastation that the internment caused.

The legacy of the Japanese American internment is a haunting one. The ghosts of the past continue to linger in the present, in the form of the pain and suffering that the survivors still carry with them. But the legacy of the internment is also one of resilience and hope. The survivors have shown us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail.

## **Stories of Survival**

The stories of the Japanese American internment survivors are a testament to the resilience of the human spirit. Despite the unimaginable hardships they faced, the internees never gave up hope. They found ways to create community and support each other, and they fought for their rights and dignity.

One of the most inspiring stories of survival is that of Yuri Kochiyama. Kochiyama was a young activist who was interned at the Manzanar camp in California. After the war, she dedicated her life to fighting for social justice and racial equality. She was a mentor to Malcolm X and Martin Luther King Jr., and she continued to speak out against injustice until her death in 2014.

Another story of survival is that of Mine Okubo. Okubo was an artist who was interned at the Topaz camp in Utah. While she was in the camp, she created a series of drawings that depicted the daily life of the internees. These drawings were later published in a book called *Citizen 13660*, which became a powerful indictment of the Japanese American internment.

The stories of Yuri Kochiyama and Mine Okubo are just two examples of the many inspiring stories of survival that emerged from the Japanese American internment camps. These stories remind us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail.

#### Lessons from the Past

The Japanese American internment is a reminder of the dangers of prejudice and discrimination. It is a lesson that we must never forget, and it is a lesson that we must continue to teach to future generations.

The internment camps were not an aberration in American history. They were a product of the same racism and xenophobia that has led to discrimination against other groups of people throughout history. The internment camps are a reminder that we must be vigilant in our fight against prejudice and discrimination, and that we must never allow such a tragedy to happen again.

The Japanese American internment also teaches us the importance of resilience and hope. The survivors of the camps endured unimaginable hardships, but they never gave up hope. They found ways to create

community and support each other, and they fought for their rights and dignity.

The legacy of the Japanese American internment is a complex one. It is a story of pain and suffering, but it is also a story of resilience and hope. It is a lesson that we must never forget, and it is a lesson that we must continue to teach to future generations.

## Bibliography

\* *Citizen 13660* by Mine Okubo \* *The Japanese American Internment* by Roger Daniels \* *Perilous Memories: The Asia-Pacific War in the Nuclear Age* by Takashi Fujitani, Geoffrey M. White, and Lisa Yoneyama \* *The Ghosts of Manzanar* by Naomi Hirahara



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